

Моделирование распределения индукции магнитного поля контактной сети переменного тока

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Modeling the distribution of magnetic field induction in alternating current contact network

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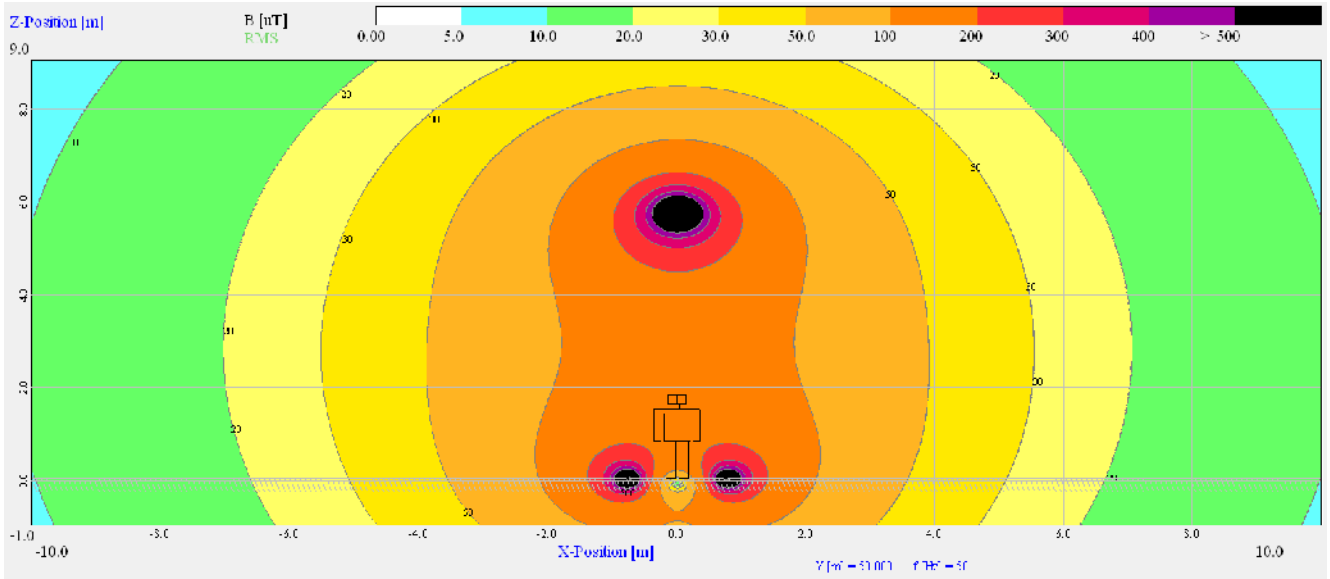
The article contains information about the results of theoretical studies using mathematical computer simulation of the parameters of industrial frequency magnetic fields created by the contact network railway alternating current. The models of a contact network of a two-track section are constructed when the current flows only along one path and when currents of two paths flow. The data on the distribution induction magnetic field of the contact network were obtained and analyzed, which showed that its parameters vary significantly with distance from the path axis, along the height, as well as the number of paths and the presence or absence of current in one of the paths. Important features of the magnetic field induction distribution near the contact network of the double-track section are revealed when different currents and different directions flow. The dependence of the magnetic field induction on the current in the rails is shown. Comparison with normalized maximum permissible levels of harmful effect magnetic field induction on personnel and population is performed. The result of the work based on the analysis of the data obtained is the assessment of the degree of harmful effect of magnetic fields of the industrial frequency on service personnel and the population. It is established that for certain values of the current in the contact wire and the current in the rails, at a height 1.8 m and at the height of a contact wire, when the person is on the track axis and at distances from the track axis, there is a risk of harmful magnetic field effect, which requires time shields for personnel and protection by distance for the public.

Keywords: contact network; magnetic field; induction; modeling; safety; harmful effects; personnel.

() , ; (%) () . , — . ; 1,8 , () () . 0,56 , 1, 0,33 , [1-13]. EFC-400 50 25 ; 0-6 ; ±15 ; 5,75 ; — 70 . [14], 4,1 . 5,0 . 4,1 , — Narda Safety Test Solutions, EFC-400 () . — 5,75 , . 1 . 1 000

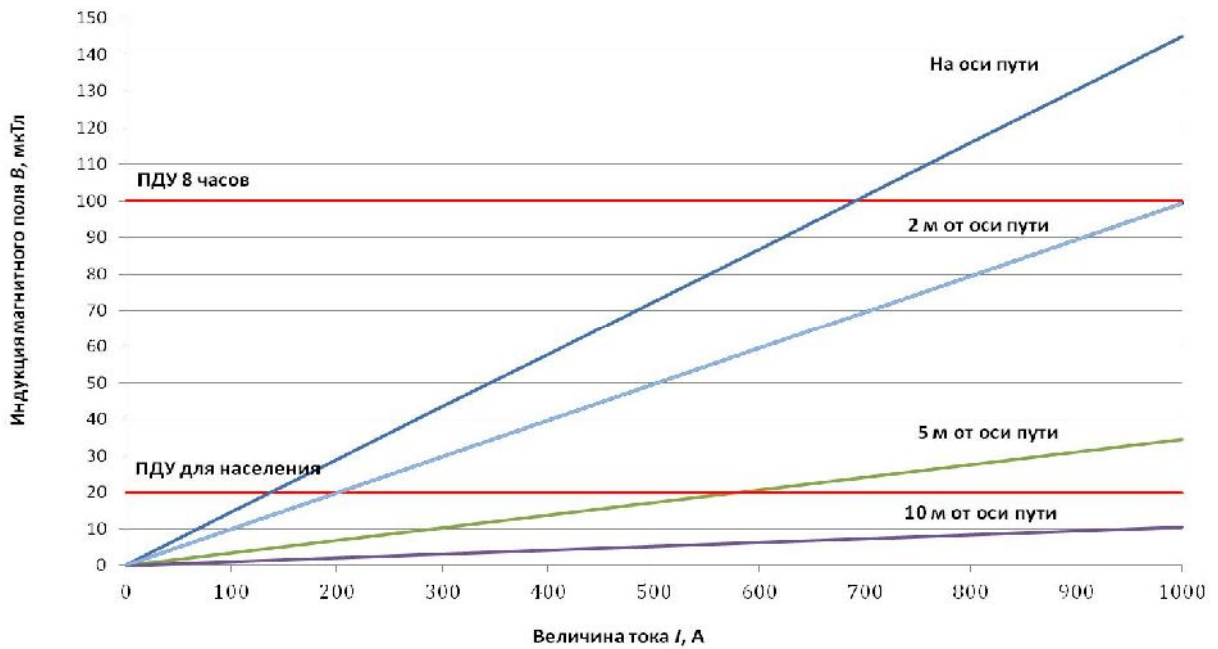
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4	49	49
6	27	27
8	17	17
10	10	10

* = 0 10 .



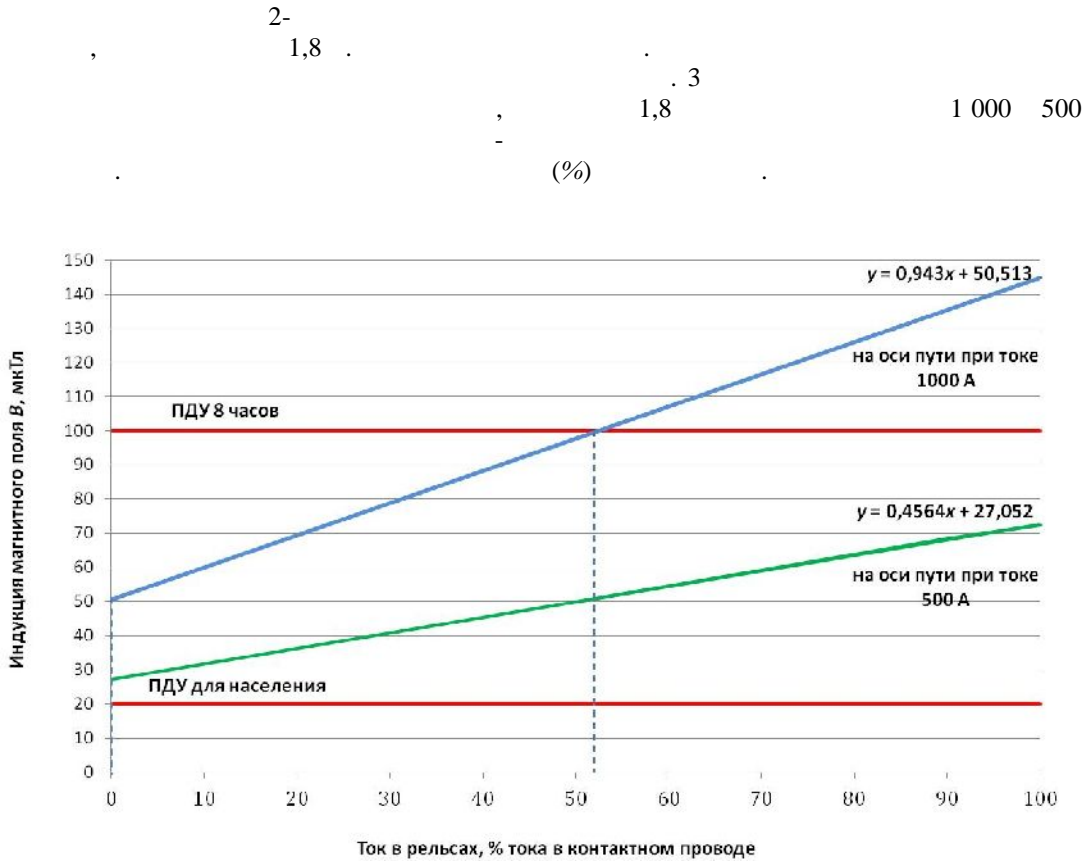
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6	37	17	34	27
8	24	10	23	14
10	17	7	17	7

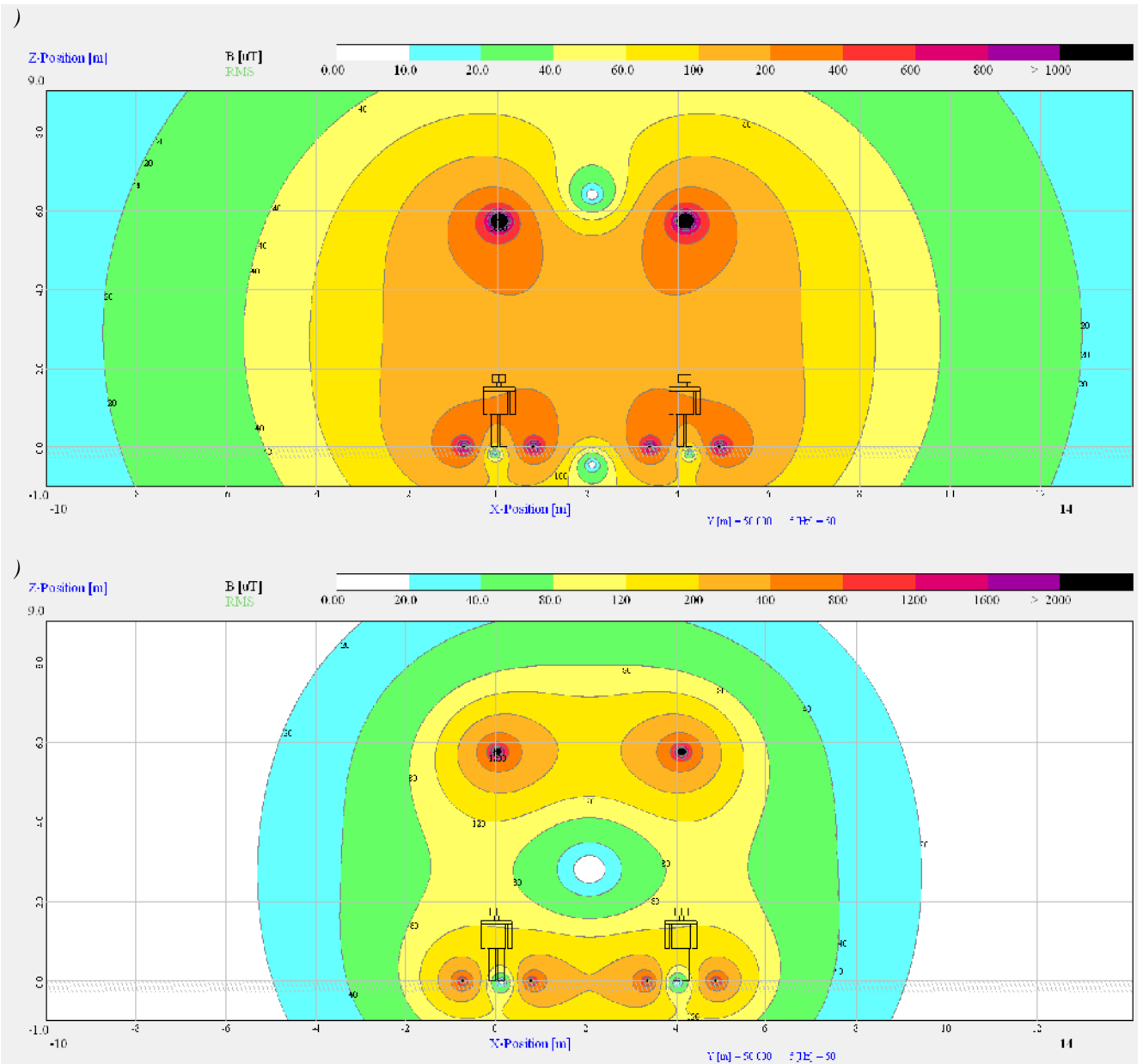
* = 0

10

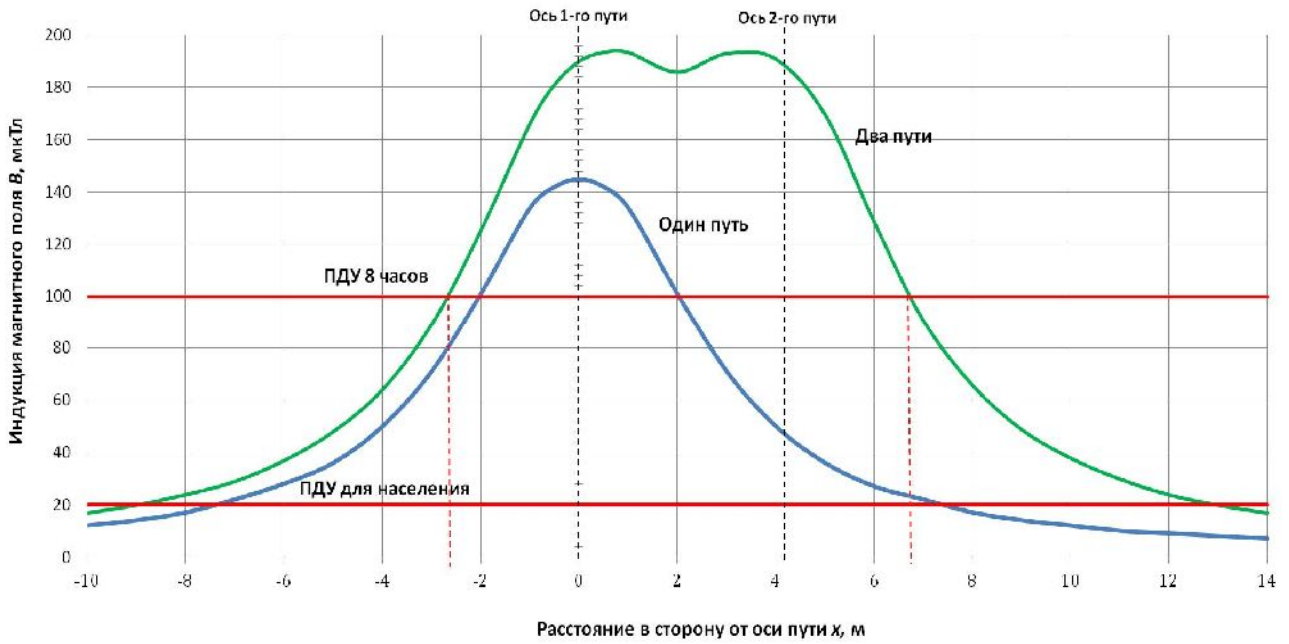
. 4

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4 — 100 , 5 — 20 .
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4. : — ;
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.5.

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$$B = f(x, h, I_k, I_p, K_n, K_h)$$

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$K_h = I; K_n —$

1. 50
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50 —
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